

**Database Theory**  
**Winter Term 2016/17**  
 Prof. Dr. W. May

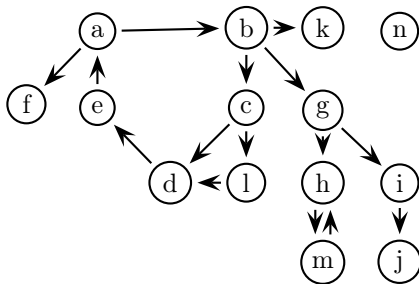
### 3. Unit: Well-founded and Stable Semantics

Discussion by 4./6.2.2014

- Exercise 1 (Well-Founded Model)** a) Show that there are non-stratifiable Datalog<sup>¬</sup> programs that have a total well-founded model (i.e., no atoms undefined).  
 b) Are there (non-ground) non-stratifiable Datalog<sup>¬</sup> programs that have a total well-founded model for *all* EDB instances?

**Exercise 2 (Well-Founded Model)** Give an instance of the win-move game that has no total stable model.

**Exercise 3 (Well-Founded Model)** Consider again the win-move game from the lecture:



Consider to start the Alternating Fixpoint Computation for the rules  $\text{win}(X) \text{ :- move}(X,Y), \text{ not win}(Y).$

$\text{lose}(X) \text{ :- pos}(X), \text{ not win}(X).$

with  $\mathcal{H}_0$  as

- some atoms that are correct:  $\text{lose}(k), \text{win}(b), \text{win}(d)$
- some atoms that actually are in contrast to the well-founded model of the above game:  $\text{win}(f), \text{lose}(c), \text{win}(m).$

(it is often called “seed” when starting an iterative algorithm with some initial values)